

# 電 210 電気数学 IV

## 第 8 回

### 演習

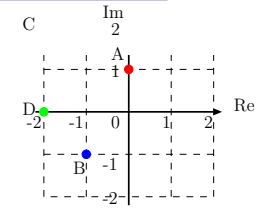
#### 演習 8-1 解答

$$i \times i = (0, 1) \times (0, 1) = (\boxed{0} \boxed{0} - \boxed{1} \boxed{1}, \boxed{0} \boxed{1} + \boxed{0} \boxed{1}) = (\boxed{-1}, \boxed{0})$$

#### 演習 8-2 解答

$$\begin{aligned} \alpha = 4 + 9i & \quad \operatorname{Re} \alpha = \boxed{4}, \quad \operatorname{Im} \alpha = \boxed{9} \\ \alpha = 1.3 & \quad \operatorname{Re} \alpha = \boxed{1.3}, \quad \operatorname{Im} \alpha = \boxed{0} \\ \alpha = \pi i & \quad \operatorname{Re} \alpha = \boxed{0}, \quad \operatorname{Im} \alpha = \boxed{\pi} \end{aligned}$$

#### 演習 8-3 解答



#### 演習 8-4 解答

- $(-1 + i) + (1 - i) = \boxed{0} + \boxed{0}i \quad (= -1 - i)$
- $(2 - i) - (3 - 4i) = \boxed{-1} + \boxed{3}i$
- $(1 + i)(1 + i) = \boxed{0} + \boxed{2}i$
- $\frac{1}{1 - i} = \frac{1 + i}{(1 - i)(1 + i)} = \boxed{\frac{1}{2}} + \boxed{\frac{1}{2}}i$

#### 演習 8-5 解答

- $-i$  の共役複素数は  $\boxed{0} + \boxed{1}i$
- $1$  の共役複素数は  $\boxed{1} + \boxed{0}i$
- $\pi + \sqrt{2}i$  の共役複素数は  $\boxed{\pi} + \boxed{-\sqrt{2}}i$

#### 演習 8-6 解答

$$\begin{aligned} w_0 &= \boxed{2} e^{i(\pi/6)} & w_1 &= \boxed{2} e^{i(\pi/6 + \pi/3)} \\ w_2 &= \boxed{2} e^{i(\pi/6 + 2\pi/3)} & w_3 &= \boxed{2} e^{i(\pi/6 + \pi)} \\ w_4 &= \boxed{2} e^{i(\pi/6 + 4\pi/3)} & w_5 &= \boxed{2} e^{i(\pi/6 + 5\pi/3)} \end{aligned}$$

#### 演習 8-7 解答

$$\lim_{z \rightarrow 0} \frac{4z - i}{iz + 2} = \boxed{-i/2} \quad \lim_{z \rightarrow 2i} \frac{3i - z}{3i} = \boxed{1/3}$$

#### 演習 8-8 解答

$$(z^5)' = \boxed{5z^4}, \quad \left(\frac{z - \pi i}{z}\right)' = \frac{\boxed{\pi i}}{\boxed{z^2}},$$

$$(z^{-1})' = \boxed{-z^{-2}}$$

#### 演習 8-9 解答

$z = x + iy$  とし,  $f(z) = \bar{z}$  を  $f(z) = u(x, y) + iv(x, y)$  の形に書き直すと  $u(x, y) = \boxed{x}$ ,  $v(x, y) = \boxed{-y}$  である.  $\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = \boxed{1}$ ,  $\frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = \boxed{0}$ ,  $\frac{\partial v}{\partial x} = \boxed{0}$ ,  $\frac{\partial v}{\partial y} = \boxed{-1}$  であるから,  $\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial v}{\partial y}$  と  $\boxed{\text{ならず}}$ ,  $\frac{\partial v}{\partial x} = -\frac{\partial u}{\partial y}$  と  $\boxed{\text{なる}}$ . したがって,  $f(z)$  は正則で  $\boxed{\text{ない}}$ .

#### 演習 8-10 解答 (1)

$$u(x, y) = \boxed{x^2 - y^2}, \quad v(x, y) = \boxed{2xy}, \quad \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = \boxed{2x},$$

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = \boxed{-2y}, \quad \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} = \boxed{2y}, \quad \frac{\partial v}{\partial y} = \boxed{2x} \quad \text{となる.}$$

#### 演習 8-10 解答 (2)

$$f'(z) = \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + i \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} = \boxed{2x} + i \boxed{2y}$$

$$f'(z) = \frac{1}{i} \left( \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + i \frac{\partial v}{\partial y} \right) = \frac{1}{i} (\boxed{-2y} + i \boxed{2x})$$

$$= \boxed{2x} + i \boxed{2y}$$

#### 演習 8-11 解答 (1)

$$c_0 = \boxed{1}, c_1 = \boxed{1}, \dots, c_n = \boxed{1}, c_{n+1} = \boxed{1},$$

$$\frac{c_n}{c_{n+1}} = \frac{\boxed{1}}{\boxed{1}} = \boxed{1}, \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{c_n}{c_{n+1}} = \boxed{1}, r = \boxed{1}.$$

$$(1 - z)f(z) = \boxed{1}, f(z) = \frac{\boxed{1}}{\boxed{1 - z}}.$$

#### 演習 8-11 解答 (2)

$$c_0 = \boxed{1/0!}, c_1 = \boxed{1/1!}, \dots,$$

$$c_n = \boxed{1/n!}, c_{n+1} = \boxed{1/(n+1)!},$$

$$\frac{c_n}{c_{n+1}} = \frac{\boxed{(n+1)!}}{\boxed{n!}} = \boxed{n+1},$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{c_n}{c_{n+1}} = \boxed{\infty}, r = \boxed{\infty}.$$